

P.G. 1st Semester-2017

PHILOSOPHY

Paper : MPHICCT 102

Full Marks : 40

Time : 2 Hours

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Answer any **four** of the following questions:

10×4=40

1. a) What are the two types of *anumāna* according to Jaina *Tarkabhāṣā* ?
b) Explain with example these two types of *anumāna* of Jaina *Tarkabhāṣā*. 2+8
2. a) What is *vyāpti*?
b) Why *upadhi* is called *Pratibandhaka* of *vyāpti*? Explain after the author of *Nyāya Tarkabhāṣā*. 4+6
3. What are the Constituents of *Nyāya anumāna*. 10

[Turn over]

4. Define *anumāna* according to Jaina *Tarkabhāṣā*. Distinguish between Jaina and Nyāya approach regarding the process of *anumāna*. 6+4
5. Explain after Dharmakīrti the different types of *linga* with examples. 10
6. What is *pakṣatā* according to *Tattvachintāmaṇikara*? 10
7. Explain after *Nyāyabindu* the following: 5+5
 - a) '*asapakṣe Cāsattvamera niśchitān*'
 - b) '*sādhya dharma sāmānyena samānohartha sapakṣa*'