

P.G. 1st Semester - 2016**PHILOSOPHY**

(CBCS)

Paper : 102

(Indian Logic)

Full Marks : 40

Time : 2 Hours

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.**Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*Answer any **four** of the following questions.

10×4=40

1. '*Kim punarlingam Kasca tasya parāmarśa tat trītiya-jñānam linga parāmarśah*'
 - a) What is linga?
 - b) Why *linga parāmarśa* is called *trītiya linga parāmarśa*? Explain after the author of Nyāya *Tarkabhāṣā*. 2+8
2. '*Tatcca anumānam dwividham*'
 - a) What are these two types of Anumāna according to *Tarkabhāṣā* of Keshabmishra?

- b) Explain with example these two types of Anumāna after *Tarkabhāṣā*. 2+8
3. Explain after Dharmakīrti the classification of *trirūpa-linga*. 10
4. Write short notes on any two of the following: 5+5
 - a) *Vyāpti* in *Tarkabhāṣā*
 - b) *Pakṣa-dharma*, *Sadhya-dharma* and *Hetu-dharma* in *Tarkabhāṣā*
 - c) *pakṣata*
5. Define Anumāna according to *Jaina Tarkabhāṣā*. Distinguish between *Jaina* and *Buddha* approach regarding the process of anumāna. 10
6. Classify *parāmarśa* following *Tarkabhāṣā* of Keshabmishra. 10
7. Explain after Nyayabindu the following : 5+5
 - a) "*Tatohanyastad virudhastadabhābeśceti*"
 - b) "*Tatrānupabdhiryathā Na Pradeśa Viśeṣe Kas'citghata.*
Upalabdhilakṣaṇa prāpta Syānupalabdheriti."

[Turn Over]

151/Phil.

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